Defensive and Competitive Bidding	1 1 10: 1		
Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening)	Leads and Signals		
General Style = Sound	Opening Leads - style	♦	
Reponses: Jump Raise = forcing	Lead Normal In Partner's Suit	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise	Suit 3rd / 5th 3rd / 5th	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION	
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit	NT 4th 3rd / 5th	Standard Card	
In Balancing Position: Same	Subseq		
Take-out double:	Other 2nd from 4 small	Chandler Ellen / Stender Waltraud	
General Style = Can be light / shaped		Custom Cumman	
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing	Leads	System Summary	
Tresponses. Tracular de Did Torcing	Lead Vs. Suit Vs. NT	General approach and Style	
	Ace AKx: Axxx(+) AK: AKx(+)	Natural, 5-card Majors	
INT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)	King KQ; KQ109x KQ;; KQ109(+)	Better Minor (3 🌩 min.)	
2nd Position = 15 - 17	Queen QJ; QJx(x) QJ; QJx(+)	better Minor (3 min.)	
Responses: stayman, transfers	Jack $J10; J10x(+); KJ10x(+)$ $J10; J10x(+); KJ10x(+)$	INT response = not forcing	
	10 109; 109x(+); H109x(+); 10x 109;	1141 response – not for cing	
	9 9x; 98x(+) 98x(+)	INT Opening: 15-17	
	Hi-x Sx; xxS Sx; Sxx; xSxx	1 2	
Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)	Lo-x HxS; HxSx(+); xSxx(+) HxS; HxxS(+);	2NT Opening: 20-22, 5 suit major possible, puppet stayman	
I-Suit : Natural;	Signals in order of Priority Special Bids that may require defence		
Responses - New suit = forcing	Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Tresponded Trem sale Tereing	I Hi/lo = E Same Same	2 Opening = gameforce 4-5L	
	2 Lo=encouraging	2 Opening = multi, 6 suits major (6-10 HCP) or strong rebid 2NT = 24+	
		2 ♥ Opening = 5 suits major (6-10 HCP)+2 nd 5 suits, not forcing	
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)	3 Hi/lo = E odd number	2 Opening = 5 suits major (6-10 HCP)+2 nd 5 suits, not forcing	
Ghestem overcall 5/5 suits	4 Lo/hi = even numbered	3 NT = gambling, 7 suits minor with 4 top figures	
	1 Eo/III evel Hambered	Bergen Raises: 3 ♣ = 6-9/ 3 ♦ = 10-11/ 2 NT= 12+	
Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH	Signals (including trumps):		
Multi Landy	Lavinthal	3^{rd} and 4^{th} color = forcing, 4^{th} = asking for a stopper	
	_	Inverted Minor	
Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids	Takeout Doubles (Style; responses reopening)	Rubensohl after opp overcall to partner's 1 NT opening	
	May be light with classic shape	Rubensoni after opp overcall to partner's 1 141 opening	
		Special Forcing Pass Sequences	
Vs Artificial Strong Openings		Special Forcing Fass Sequences	
V3 Ar tilicial Strong Openings			
Over Opponents take out double	Special, artificial and competitive doubles/redoubles	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere	
	Support double	Weak jump on partners opening	
		Normal splinter on partners major opening	
		After opponents bidding, 2-er level= nonforcing	
		Psychics:	
		1 3/011103.	



Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner
Pass			Not an Opening Bid			
I 🏚		3	11 - 19 HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise (better minor) I ◆ (maybe no pints) Weak jump in ♥/♠	4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = I Round Force	?
1 •		3	II - 19 HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise(better minor) Weak jump in / •		
I 💚		5	11 - 19 HCP	INT not forcing, 6+ points		Cue bid over Comp = Strong Raise
I 🧆		5	11 - 19 HCP	As above	As above	As above
INT			15 - 17 balanced	Jacoby Transfers Weak stayman, smolen		
2 🛖			gameforce ,4-5L	2 ♦ relais		
2 🔷			multi,3-4L,6 suits major or 2NT =24+			
2 💚		5	6 - 10 HCP+2 nd 5 suits not forcing	New suit forcing		Natural
2 🛧		5	6 - 10 HCP+ 2 nd 5 suits not forcing	As above	As above	Natural
2NT			20 - 22 balanced, 5 suits major possible	Jacoby Transfers; puppet-stayman		Natural Dbl = Penalties
3 🛖		7	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Show Assessed and County of the Paris	Clare Internet Bide
3 🄷		7	Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids) Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 6) Splinters Cue Bids	
3 💚		7	Pre-emptive			
3 🛖		7	Pre-emptive			
3NT		7	gambling, 7 suits minor, 4 top figures			
46.17			Dladova a d			
4NT			Blackwood			